

United States Department of Agriculture National Agricultural Statistics Service



Texas Crop Progress and Condition

Southern Plains Regional Field Office

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The majority of the state received measurable rainfall last week. The Northern High and Low Plains and the Cross Timbers received up to five inches in isolated areas, while the Trans-Pecos, Southern High Plains, and South Texas saw between one and three inches. Other areas within the state received little to no rainfall. Typical summer-time temperatures continued across the state

Small Grains: Field Preparations were underway for the 2016 wheat and oat crops.

Row Crops: Cotton continued to progress in the Southern High Plains, the Coastal Bend and the Upper Coast. Hot temperatures allowed heat unit accumulation which aided development in the Northern High Plains and the Edwards Plateau. Sorghum harvest progressed in areas of the Lower Valley and the Upper Coast. Sugarcane aphid populations continued to be a concern for sorghum producers in the Blacklands. Corn harvest progressed in South Central Texas and South East Texas, while preparations for corn harvest started in the Blacklands. Peanuts progressed well in the Plains and South Texas. Soybeans development continued in the Blacklands.

Fruit, Vegetable and Specialty Crops: Fruit trees in the Southern High Plains entered the node stage of development. Field preparations for fall vegetable plantings continued in North East Texas, while some producers wrapped up harvest. Pecans in the Trans Pecos progressed, while no major insect pressure was observed in South Texas.

Crop Progress

Stogo	Percent of Acreage					
Stage	Current	Prev. Week	Prev. Year	5 Year Avg		
Corn						
Silked	91	84	99	95		
Dough	74	64	86	70		
Dented	53	50	75	63		
Mature	44	33	44	51		
Cotton						
Squaring	89	79	92	94		
Setting Bolls	44	29	53	55		
Bolls Opening	8	7	9	11		
Peanuts						
Pegging	60	52	73	86		
Rice						
Headed	84	79	88	89		
Sorghum						
Headed	86	85	90	82		
Coloring	65	55	85	71		
Mature	55	40	78	64		
Harvested	29	20	38	41		
Soybeans						
Planted	97	96	100	100		
Emerged	90	86	100	100		
Blooming	80	71	75	86		
Setting Pods	58	44	63	66		
Sunflowers						
Harvested	7	N/A	20	4		
Winter Wheat						
Harvested	100	99	100	100		
Oats						
Harvested	100	100	100	99		

Livestock, **Range and Pasture**: Range and pasture recovery had slowed in many areas due to hot weather and minimal rainfall. Hay baling was active across the state last week. Livestock remained in good condition throughout the state.

Crop Condition

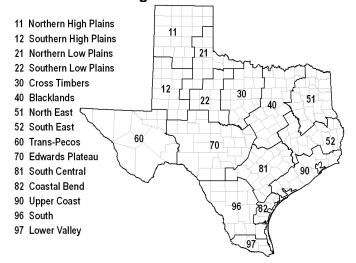
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Crop	Percent of Acreage					Index ¹	
	Excellent	Good	Fair	Poor	Very Poor	2015	2014
Corn	13	44	32	8	3	75	80
Cotton	8	41	38	12	1	72	64
Peanuts	7	51	41	1	0	78	75
Rice	10	43	41	2	4	75	77
Sorghum	14	53	22	5	6	78	74
Soybeans	5	42	44	8	1	72	74
Wheat	9	38	33	15	5	68	
Oats	5	32	30	18	15	58	60
Range and Pasture	8	44	37	9	2		

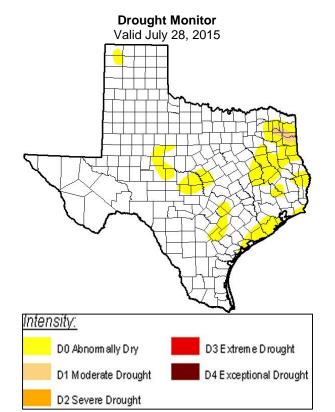
The formula for the condition index is I = (5V + 25P + 60F + 90G + 110E)/100 where I = crop condition index and V, P, F, G, E = percentage of crop rated very poor, poor, fair, good, excellent.

Top Soil Moisture Condition by District

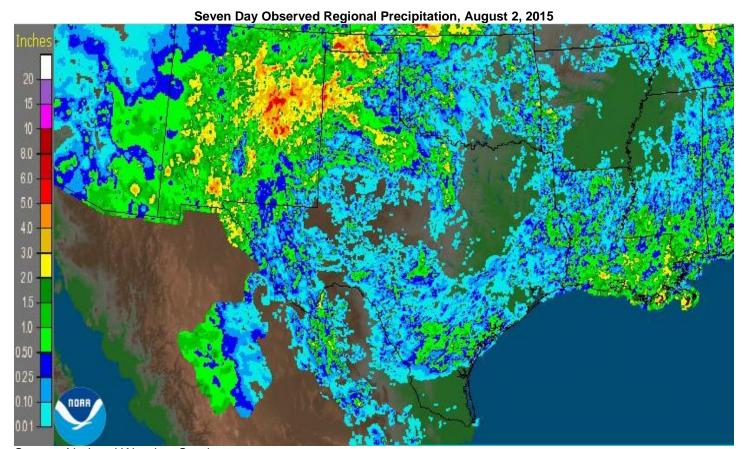
	Topsoil Moisture Condition by District			Subsoil Moisture Condition by District				Days Suitable for	
District	Percentage of Acreage			Percentage of Acreage					
	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Very Short	Short	Adequate	Surplus	Fieldwork
11	1	28	66	5	5	22	70	3	5.8
12	9	40	41	10	1	46	44	9	6.8
21	6	51	41	2	1	35	64	0	6.6
22	6	50	43	1	1	25	70	4	6.5
30	1	39	55	5	0	23	67	10	6.3
40	20	52	28	0	9	38	53	0	6.9
51	16	42	39	3	8	40	47	5	6.8
52	21	54	20	5	4	66	25	5	6.8
60	25	22	53	0	27	23	50	0	6.4
70	22	48	28	2	16	38	44	2	6.3
81	3	54	33	10	1	47	47	5	7.0
82	7	41	50	2	0	25	67	8	6.0
90	9	70	17	4	3	47	47	3	7.0
96	26	46	28	0	17	40	43	0	6.9
97	0	85	15	0	0	2	98	0	7.0
State	8	47	41	4	4	34	58	4	6.5

Texas Agricultural Districts





Source: National Drought Mitigation Center, a partnership with USDA, U.S. Department of Commerce/NOAA, http://droughtmonitor.unl.edu/



Source: National Weather Service, www.nws.noaa.gov